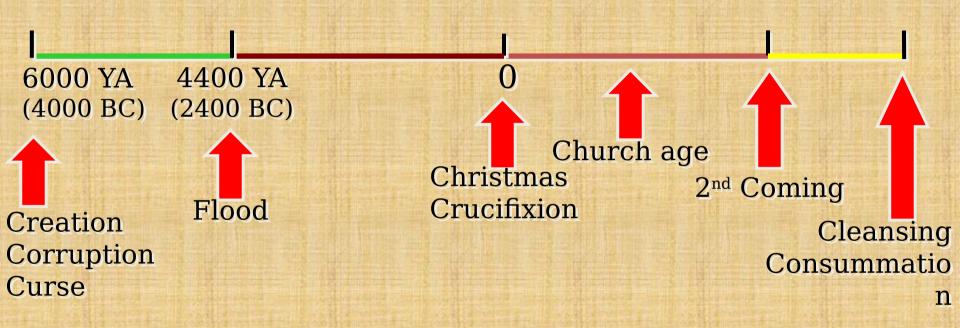


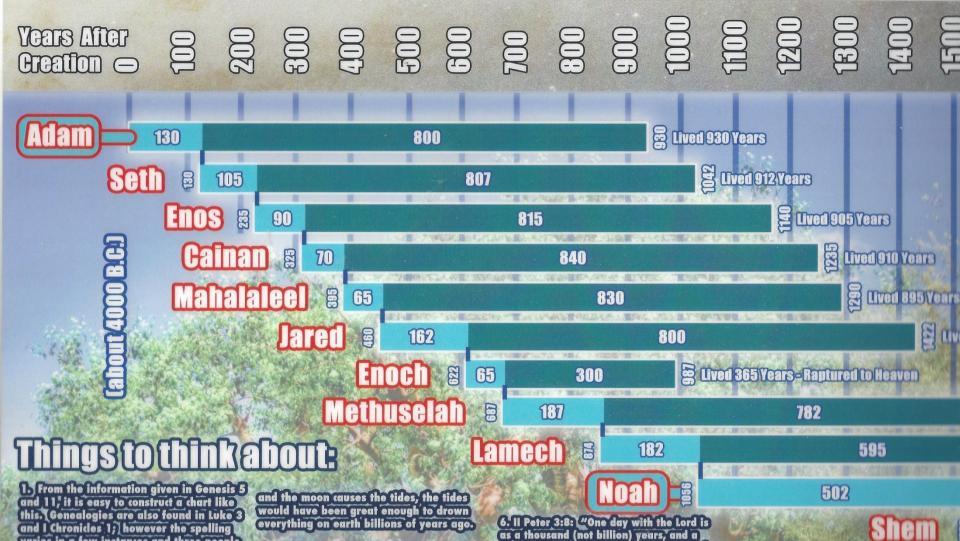


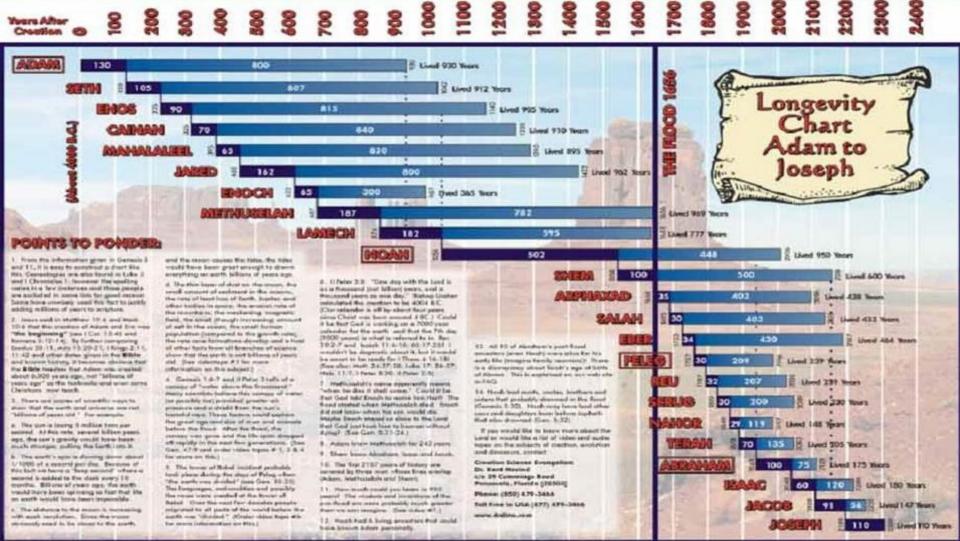


HOW OLD IS EARTH?

Creationist's Time Line







Creationist's Time Line:



6000 YA 4400 YA 0 Creation) (Flood) Jesus' Birth

Evolutionist's Time Line:

13,800,000,000 YA 'Big Bang' Earth Forms
4,500,000,000 Appears
BC 3,000,000,000 Man Evolved
200,000BC

Creationist's Time Line:

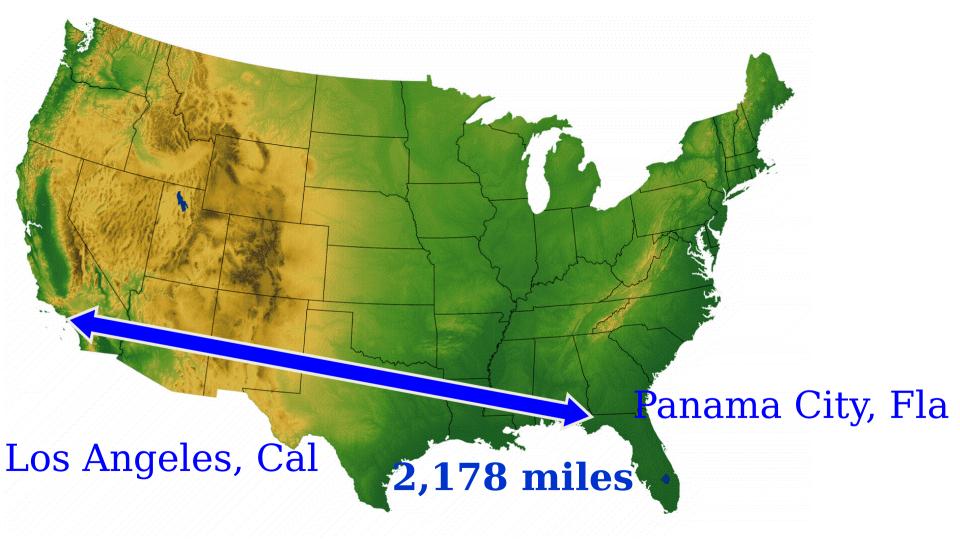
Let 1 inch = 100 years

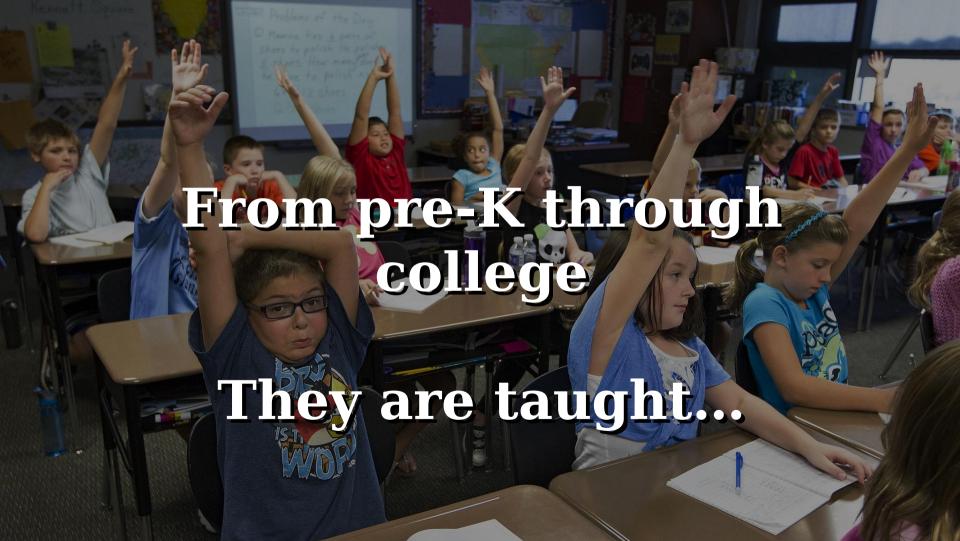
6000 YA 4400 YA 0 2nd Coming (Creation) (Flood) Jesus' Birth

Evolutionist's Time Line:

13,800,000,000

= 2,178 miles





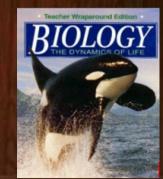
18 -20 billion years ago, nothing exploded and created everything.

Today it's 13.8!

HBJ General Science Teachers Edition, 1989, P.362

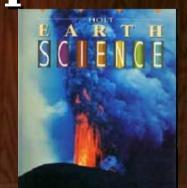
3.9 billion years ago the earth cooled down forming a rocky surface Today it's 4.5B

Glenco Biology Teacher's Edition, 1995, p.398



It rained on the rocks for millions of years forming a complex chemical soup.

Holt Earth Science 1994, p.282



The soup came alive 4.5 million years ago and here we are.

Holt Earth Science 1994, p.282

Textbooks say the earth is billions of years old.

Chapter Overview

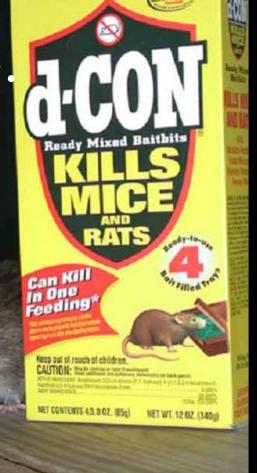
Earth has changed much since its formation 4.5 billion years ago. Some life on Earth has adapted to these changes. Other life, such as the dinosaurs, was not able to adapt and survive changes in environn Many different dinosaurs are and illustrated in this chapter. St be able to compare and contra shape, diet, habitat, and mode of of many of these reptiles that roal millions of years ago. First Grade Merrill Science, page 46, 1989.

Since its formation 4.5 billion years ago, Earth has changed. The proce MERRIL change Earth can be constructive. tive, or both. Mountains have beer and eroded. Ocean basins have op closed. Continents have changed t graphic positions. Glaciers have and retreated. Such changes encompass millions of years. River beds and desert sands, on the other hand, change continuously.

In addition to these physical changes, life too, has evolved on Earth. Fossils are eviSecond Grade Merrill Science, page 26, 1989

I am not against science.

I am against the poison masquerading as science.



Kills Norway rats, roof rats, house and warfarin resistant Norway ra

This product has been treated with S-methoprene to protect the bait from infestati

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Bromadiolone

OTHER INGREDIENTST:..

TOTAL: .

†Contains denatonium benzoate

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

See back panel for additional precautionary statements.

EPA Reg. No. 270-373 EPA Est. No. 75806-AZ-1



Bromadiolone OTHER INGREDIENTST:

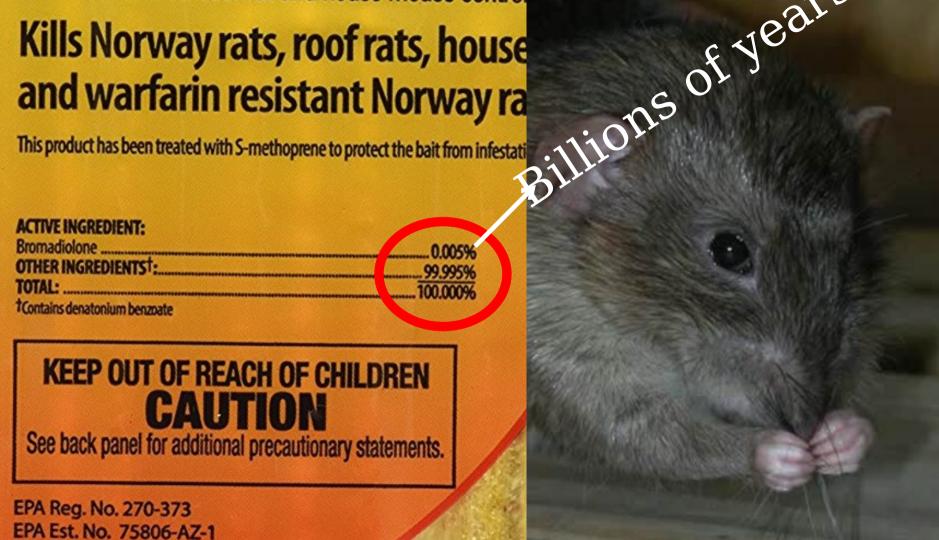
†Contains denatonium benzoate

0.005% 99.995%

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

See back panel for additional precautionary statements.

EPA Reg. No. 270-373 EPA Est. No. 75806-AZ-1



Bromadiolone. OTHER INGREDIENTST:

†Contains denatonium benzoate

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

See back panel for additional precautionary statements.

EPA Reg. No. 270-373 EPA Est. No. 75806-AZ-1



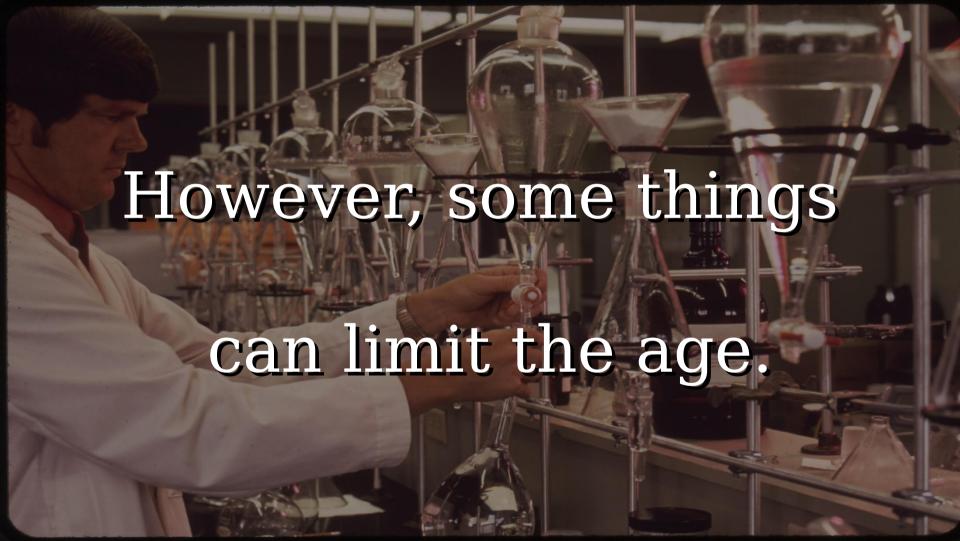


"Then understood they how that he bade them not beware of the leaven of bread, but of the doctrine of the Pharisees and of the Sadducees."

Matthew 16:12 (KJV)



No scientific method can prove the age of the earth or the universe, and that includes the ones I have listed here.



Hundreds of Physical Processes Set Limits on the Age of the World

- 1. Helium in atmosphere
- 2. Helium in ground
- 3. Meteor dust
- 4. Buildup of carbon 14
- 5. Human population
- 6. Natural plutonium
- 7. Sodium in sea
- 8. Sediment in sea
- 9. Erosion of continents
- 10. Earth's magnetic field
- 11. Oil leaks in earth
- 12. Natural gas in earth
- 13. Orphan radiohalos
- 14. Neutrons and strontium
- 15. Decay of rock magnetism
- 16. Tight bends in rocks

- 21. Coral reef growth
- 22. Oldest living plants
- 23 Human civilizations
- River delta growth
- Undersea oil seepage
- Uranium in sea
- 2.7. Neutrons and lead
- 28. Rotation of spiral galaxies
- Interstellar gas expansion
- 30. C-14 in meteorites
- Decay of comets
- 32. Interplanetary dust removal
- 33 Lifetime of meteor showers
- 34 Dust on the moon
- 35. Slowing of earth's rotation
- 36. Heat loss from earth

- 41. Peat bog growth
- 42. Multi-layer fossils
- 43. Hardening of rocks
- 44. Decay of Saturn's rings
- 45 Potassium in the sea
- 46. Titan's methane loss
- 47. Internal heat of Io
- 48. Leaching of chlorine
- 49. Radiogenic lead
- 50. Niagra Falls erosion
- Stone age burials
- 52. Seafloor calareceous ooze
- Uranium decay
- Squashed radiohalos
- 55. Young water to sea
- 56. Magma to earth's crust

More than 90 % of these processes give an age less than billions of years

Limits on the age of the Universe

Some say there was NOTHING!

Then there was a ..



Nothing Exploded and Created Everything?

Nothing + Time = Everything Nothing + Sod = Everything

"In the beginning God created the Heaven and the Earth."

"In the beginning God created the Heaven and

Time Past Present Future

the Earth."

God = Time

Time = God

"In the beginning God created the Heaven and

Time

Past Present Future the Earth."

Length

Width

Height

"In the beginning God created the Heaven and

Time

Past Present Future the Earth.
Space
Length
Width
Height

Solid Liquid Gas

All the particles now form

themselves into dust clouds?

http://scienceiq.com/Facts/ WeakForce.cfm

Gravity is suppose to pull molecules and particles together."

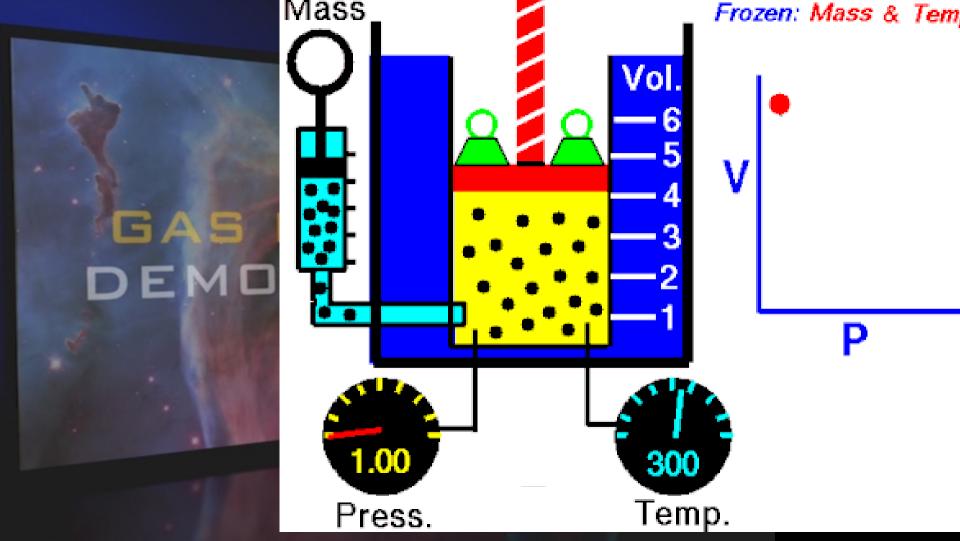
Does it work?

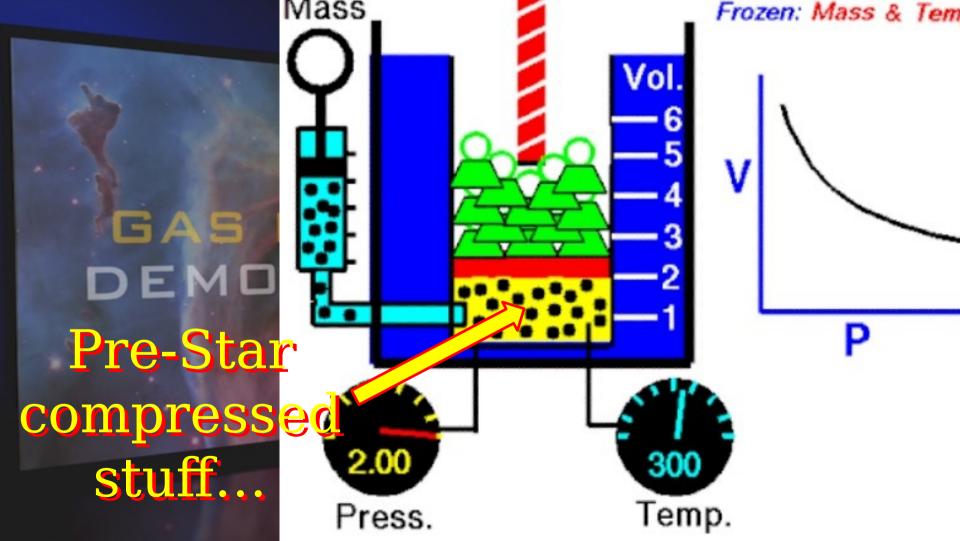
http://scienceiq.com/Facts/ WeakForce.cfm

Boyle's Gas Law

As the volume decreases the pressure increases.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boyle %27s law







Blue stars

Evolutionary 'scientists'
believe Blue Stars last for a
few million years.

(1)https://www.universetoday.com/24362/blue-stars/

Blue stars

"Blue stars burn through their fuel at a tremendous rate."

(1)https://www.universetoday.com/24362/blue-stars/

"There are so many uncertainties in this picture that at present we do not really have a theory of star formation."

Middlehurst, Barbara M., and Aller, Lawrence H., Editors. 1968. Nebulae and Interstellar Matter. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, p. 58

"The origin of stars represents one of the most fundamental unsolved problems of contemporary astrophysics."

Lada, Charles J., and Shu, Frank H. 4 May 1990. "The Formation of Sunlike Stars." Science 248: 564

"We don't understand how a single star forms, yet we want to understand how 10 billion stars form."

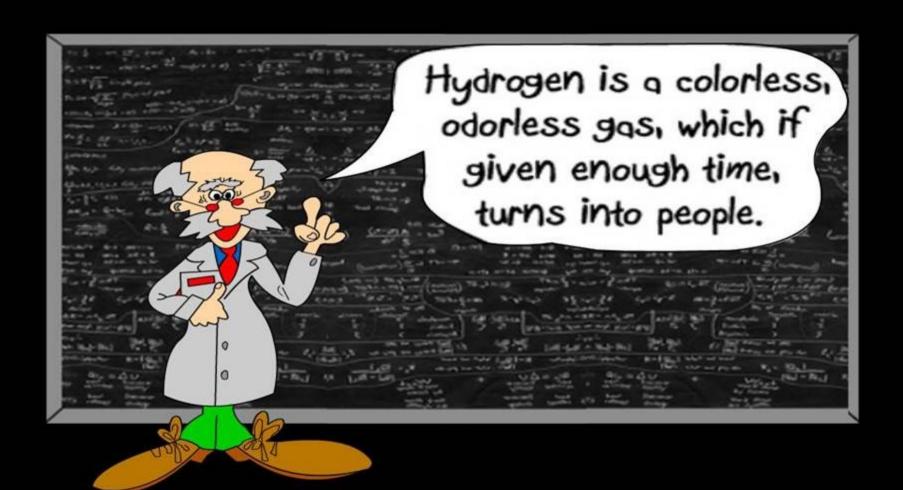
Carlos Frenk, as quoted in Irion, Robert. 19 March 2004. "Surveys Scour the Cosmic Deep." Science 303: 1750

"No one really understands how star formation proceeds. It's really remarkable."

Roger A. Windhorst, as quoted by Cory S. Powell, "A Matter of Timing", Scientific American, Vol. 267, October 1992, p.30

"The silent embarrassment of modern astrophysics is that we do not know how even a single one of these stars managed to form."

Martin Harwell, Science, vol. 231, 7 March 1986, p. 1202-1202





https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Supernova

About every 30 years a star is observed exploding.

This is called a nova or supernova.

https://spaceplace.nasa.gov/review/dr-marc-space/ supernovas.html

According to NASA we only see "2 or 3 supernovas occur each century".

https://spaceplace.nasa.gov/review/dr-marcspace/supernovas.html

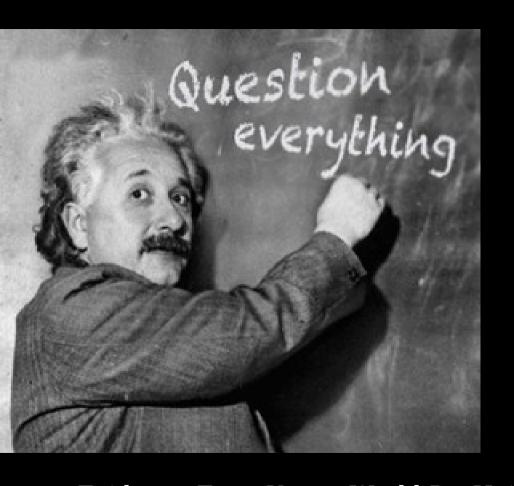
There are less than 300 supernovas observed in our

Milky Way galaxy

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_supernovae http://www.messier.seds.org/more/mw_sn.html

So our galaxy should be

$$\left(\frac{100 \text{ years}}{3 \text{ Snovas}}\right) (300 \text{ Snova}) =$$



"What I see convinces me God exists. What I cannot see, confirms it." Albert Einstein

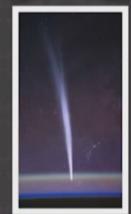
Evidence For a Young World Dr. Heinz Lycklama heinz@osta.com www.osta.com



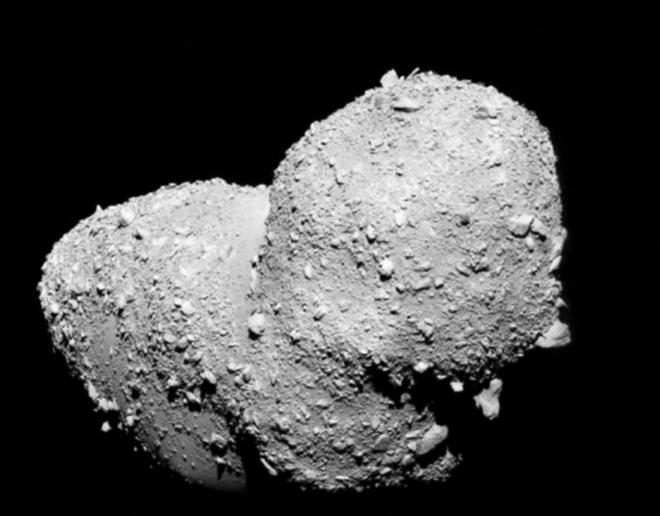
COMETS

Comets are made of ice. Every time they pass near the sun, some of this ice is blasted away and the comet loses mass. A comet could orbit for a maximum of about 10 million years before it completely runs out of material. Evolutionist astronomers realize this and must believe that new comets replace vanished ones. They imagine that a hypothetical "Oort cloud" provides a vast reservoir of new comets.





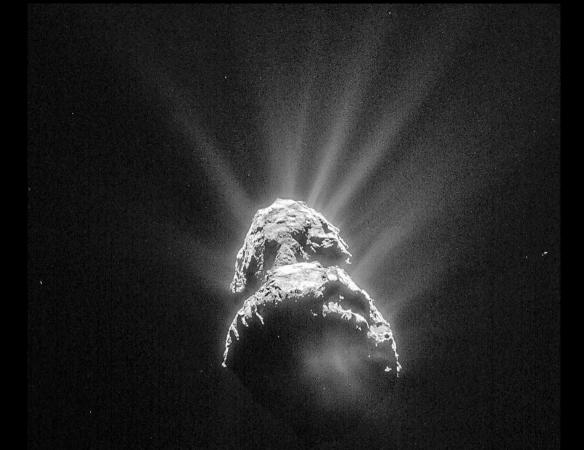
Comet Ison—(top) NASA, ESA, and The Hubble Heritage Team (STScIAURA) Comet Love Joy (bottom)—NASA/DanBurbank





Comet Hartley2





Short period comets

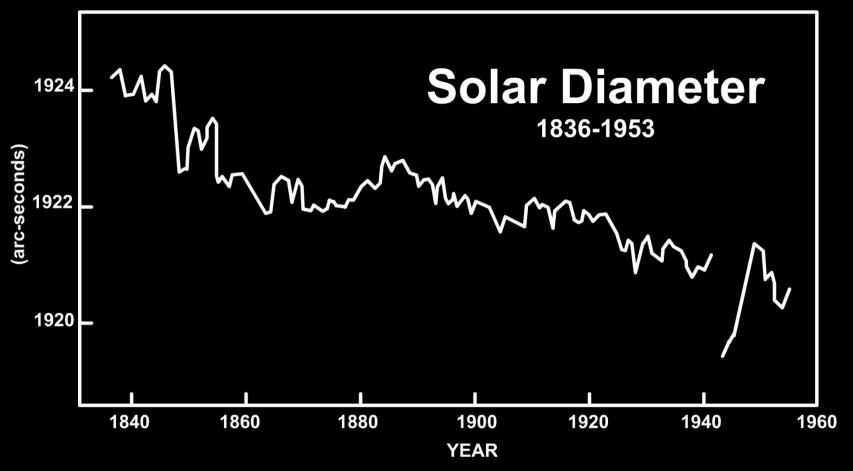
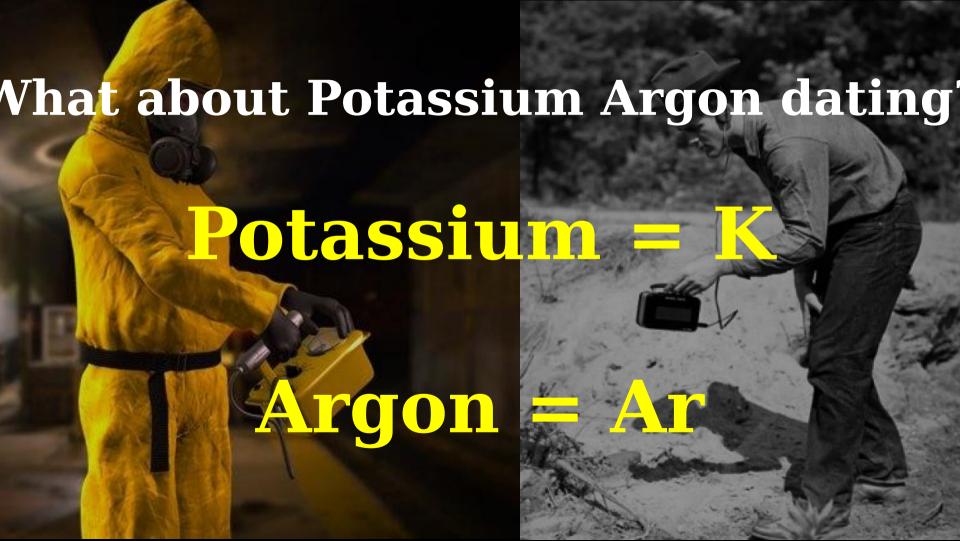


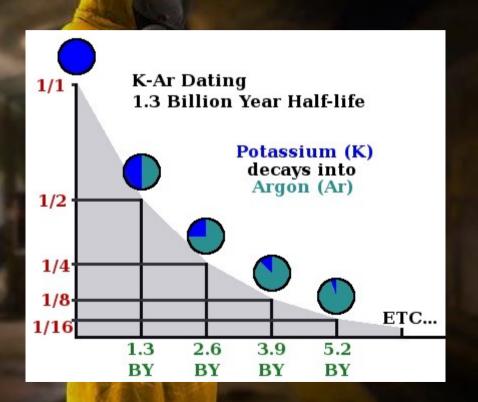
Figure 1. The horizontal (east-west) diameter of the sun from 1836-1953 as determined by Eddy and Boornazian from the Royal Greenwich Observatory data. (This figure is adapted from the diagram published in Physics Today.)

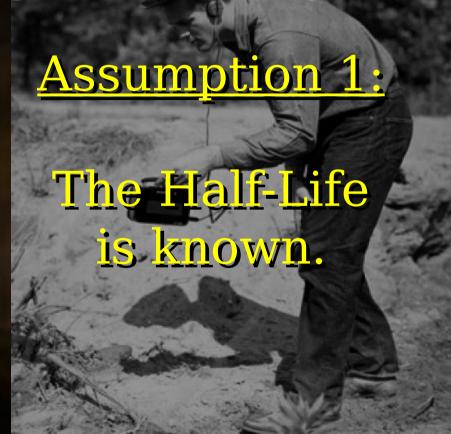
Limits on How the age OLD? of the Earth Radiometric Dating



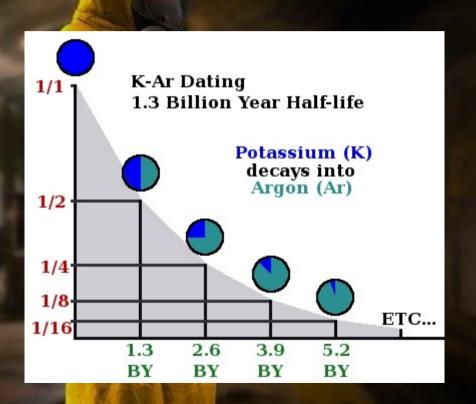


Potassium Argon Dating





Potassium Argon Dating



Assumption 2:

The process starts when lava solidifies.



When did this process start?

18 protons 19 protons IA VIIIA 14 84 Periodic Table of the Elements He 14 13 15 17 HA THIS IVA VA 24 44 54 Li B Ne Boron 10.811 AI Si CI Ar Na 7 TT 12 HIB IVB VB VIB VIIIB 118 IIIR Umminum 26.982 Silicon 28,086 28 38 4B 58 78 21 22 23 24 25 26 29 30 Sc Ti V Cr Cu Zn Se Br Mn Fe Co Ni Ga Ge As RI Calcium Scandium Titanium Vanadius Chromium Manganese Cobalt Nickel Copper Kryptoe S4 708 40.078 44.956 47.88 50.942 51,996 54,938 58,933 58,693 72,631 39 43 52 Sr Zr Mo Tc Cd Sb Te Nb Ru Rh Pd Ag In Sn Xe RD Yttrium Niobium Molybdenus Technetium Rhodium Palladium Cadmium Indium 114.818 Tellurium Strontium Zirconium Ruthenium Tin 118.711 Antimony 121,760 87.62 55,906 91.224 92.906 95.95 95.907 102 906 106.42 107.565 112.414 57-71 73 76 78 80 Po Cs Ba Hf Ta W Re Os Pt Au Hg TI Ph Bi At Rn Ir Barium Hafnison Tantalun Tungsten Rhenium Osmium Iridisan Platinum Gold Mercury Thafflum 204,383 Polonium [205.952] 207.2 137,328 178,49 180.948 186,207 190.23 192.217 195,085 196.967 89-103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 Sg Rf Bh Rg Uup Ra Db Hs MI Cn Lint FI Fr Ds LIUS Uno Rodium atherfordin Seaborshi Bohrisan Hassium Ununtrium Francium Meitnerium Copernicium Elecovium 12611 12621 [266] F2641 [269] [277] Lanthanide Ce Nd Sm Fu Gd Th Dv Ho Fr Tm Yb 1 11 Viterbium Cerium Lutetium 100 103 Actinide Pa ND Pu Bk Cf Es AC Th U Am Cm Fm Md No Lr Series tiranismo Americium 243.061 Curium 247.076 Berkelium Fermium Lawrencium Noble

Alkali

Metal

Alkaline

Earth

Transition

Metal

Basic

Metal

Semimetal

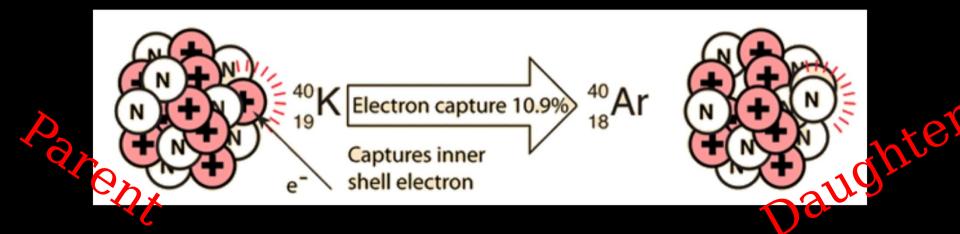
Nonmetal

Halogen

Lanthanide

Actinide

Potassium Argon Dating H + = N



What is Lava Made of?

	Basalt	<u>Andesite</u>	<u>Dacite</u>	<u>Rhyolite</u>
SiO2	49.20	57.94	65.01	72.82
TiO2	1.84	0.87	0.58	0.28
Al2O3	15.74	17.02	15.91	13.27
Fe2O3	3.79	3.27	2.43	1.48
FeO	7.13	4.04	2.30	1.11
MnO	0.20	0.14	0.09	0.06
MgO	6.73	3.33	1.78	0.39
CaO	9.47	6.79	4.32	1.14
Na2O	2.91	3.48	3.79	3.55
K ₂ O	1.10	1.62	2.17	4.30
P2O5	0.35	0.21	0.15	0.07

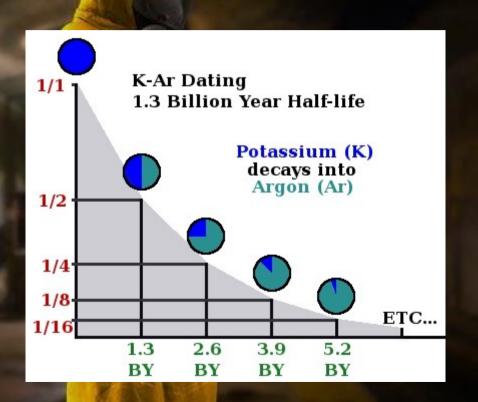


Volcano World

http://volcano.oregonstate.edu/what-lavemade

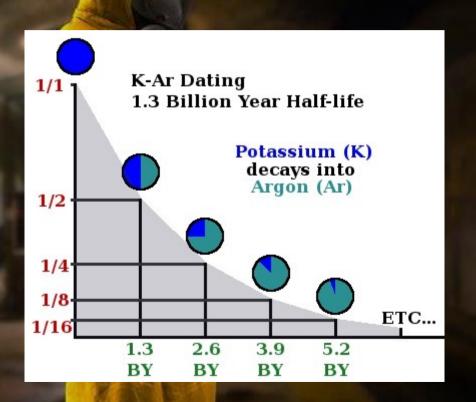
Properties and

"K2O is Keastians and reacts with water violently to produce the caustic potassium hydroxide [KOH]. It is deliquescent and will absorb water from the atmosphere initiating this Potassium oxide reaction."

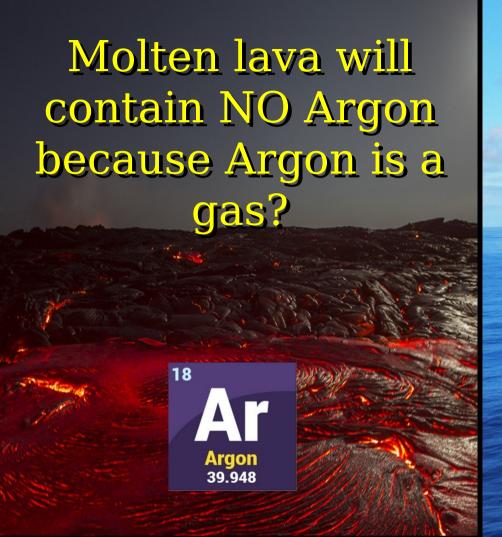


Assumption 3:

The exact starting ratio of the parent and daughter elements are

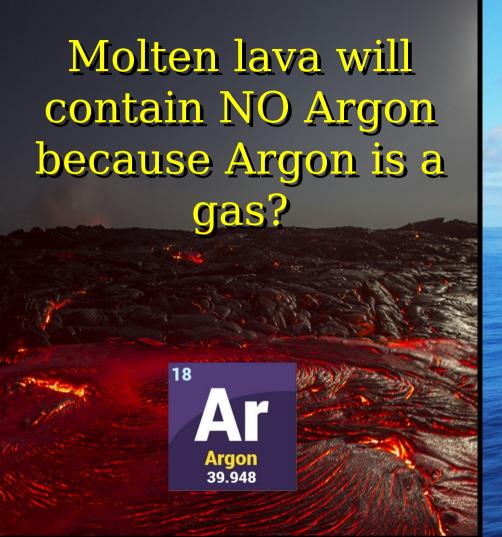


Assumption 4: Molten lava will contain NO Argon because



Water will contain NO Oxygen because Oxygen is a gas?





Water will contain NO Oxygen because Oxygen is a gas?





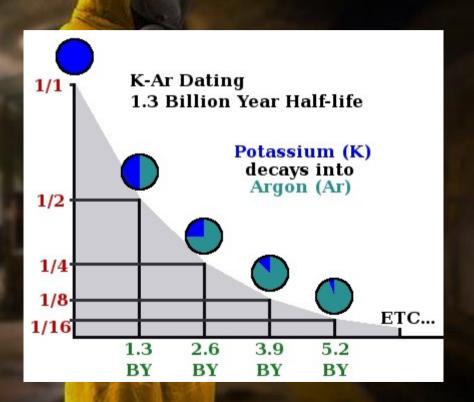


Does molten lava really outgas ALL

Argon under 1 atmosphere of pressure?

The more Argon there is in the lava,

the older the sample will appear.



Assumption 5:

No Potassium
has leached
out of the
sample.

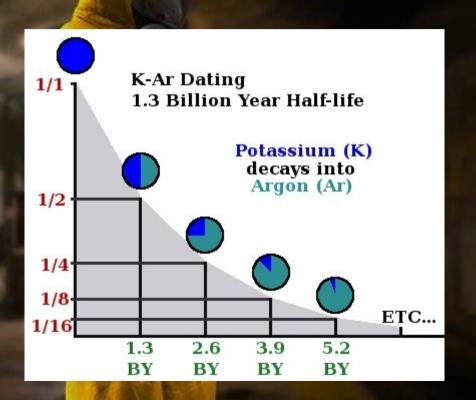


"As much as 80% of the potassium in a small sample of an iron meteorite can be removed by distilled water in

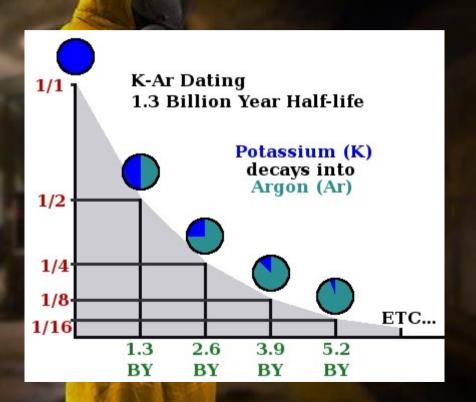
Rancitelli, L.A., and D.E. Fischer, "Potassium-Argon Agen of Iron Meteorites," *Planetary Sciences Abstracts*, 48th Annual Meeting,

The more the Potassium is leached out of a sample the older the sample will **BUUSAK**

How often did it rain on the rocks?



Assumption 6: There has been no outside contaminatio



Assumption 7:

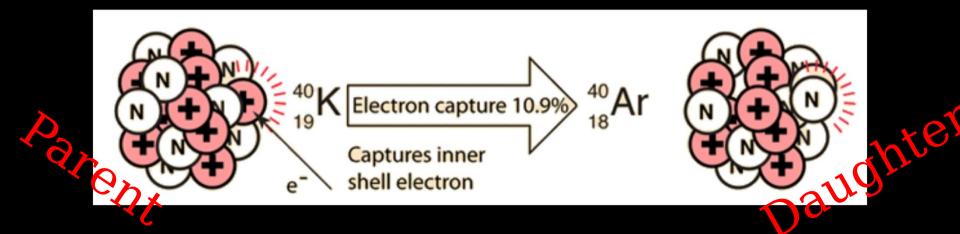
We know the decay rate of Potassium.



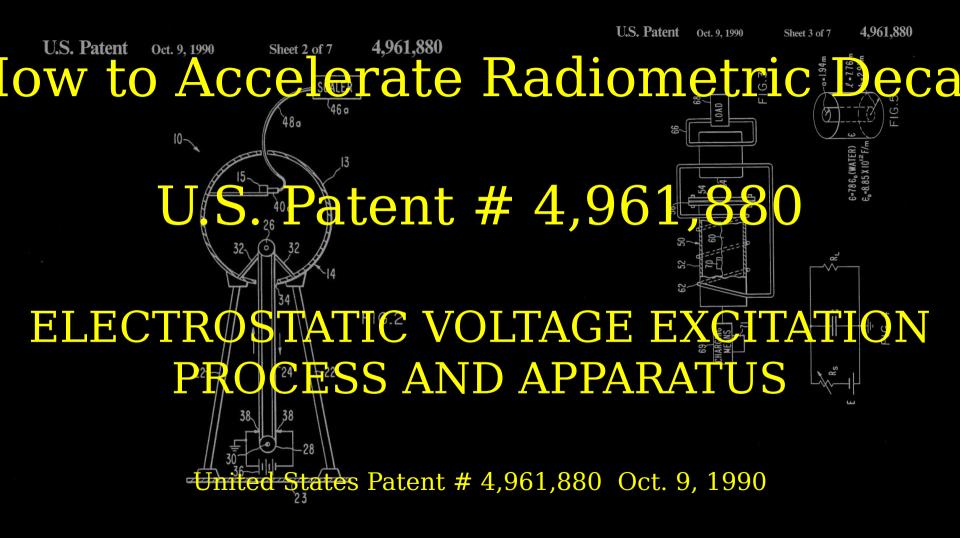
Assumption 8:

The decay rate never changes.

Potassium Argon Dating H + = N



U.S. Patent 5.076.971 U.S. Patent 5.076.971 Dec. 31, 1991 low to Accelerate Radiometric Deca Patent # 5,076,971 FOR ENHANCING ALPHA RADOACTIVE MATERALS **DECA** States Patent # 5,076,971 Dec. 31,1991







Lava from the 1801 Hawaiian volcano eruption gave a K-Ar date of 1.6 Million years old.

Funkhouser and Naughton, Journal of Geophysical Research, vol. 73, July 15, 1968, p. 4601.
Dalyrmple, G.B., 1969 40Ar/36Ar analysis of historic lava flows, Earth and Planetary Science Letters, 6-47 55. See also: Impact #307 Jan. 1999

Mount Kilauea Hawaii Age when tested = 40 years

K-Ar date = 8.5 Million years

https://www.icr.org/article/what-about-radioisotope-clocks

Basalt from Mt. Etna, Sicily (122 BC) gave K-Ar age of 250,000 years old.

Earth and Planetary Science Letters, 6,47,55. See also: Impact #307, Jan. 1999. Baiyrmple, G. B., 1969 40Ar/36Ar analysis of historical lava flows.

Basalt from Mt. Etna, Sicily (1972 AD) gave K-Ar age of 350,000 years old.

Earth and Planetary Science Letters, 6,47,55. See also: Impact #307, Jan. 1999. Dalyrmple, G. B., 1969 40Ar/36Ar analysis of historical lava flows.

Mount Erebus, Antarctica

Age when tested = 17years K-Ar date = 1.6 Million si si se yearstr

https://www.icr.org/article/what-about-radioisotope-clocks

Sunset Crater, Arizona

Age when tested = 950 years K-Ar date = 27 Million

https://www.icr.org/article/what about-radioisotope-clocks

Rocks of Known Age



K-Ar Dating

Doesn't Work Rocks of Unknown
Age

K-Ar

Assumed to Work

Rocks of Known Age



K-Ar Dating

Doesn't Work



KOLA Super Deep Borehole Seismic Results

Totally wrong to a depth of 7.5 miles



Didn't Work

For Geater Depths



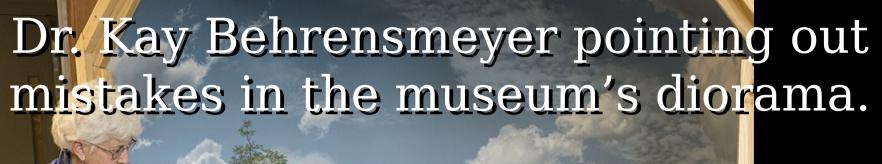
"In conventional interpretation of K-Ar age data, it is common to discard ages which are substantially too high or too low compared with the rest of the group or with other available data such as the geological time scale."

Hayatsu, A., "K-Ar Isochron Age of the North Mountain Basalt, Nova Scotia," *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences*, Vol. 16 April, 1979, pp. 973-975

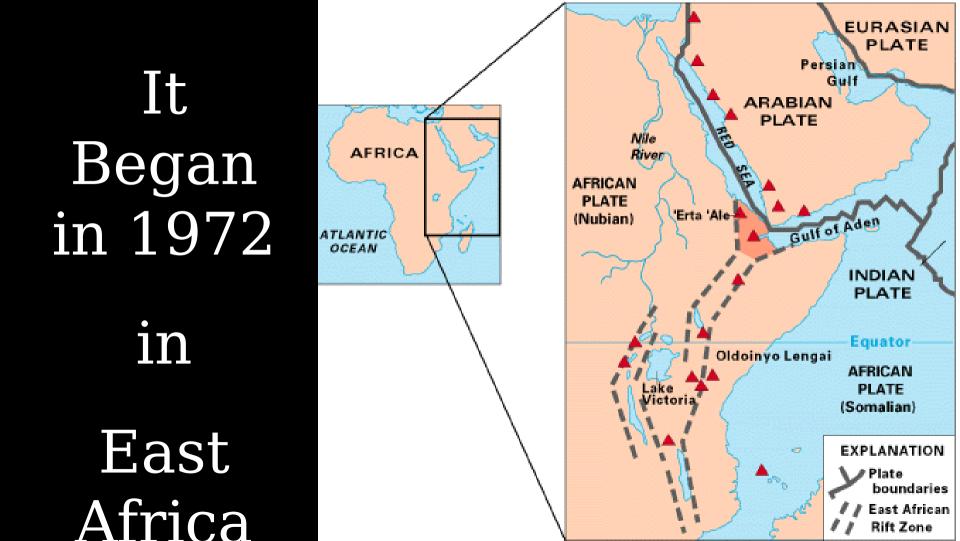
"If a 14C date supports our theories, we put it in the main text. If it does not entirely contradict them, we put it in a footnote. And if it is completely 'out of date', we just drop it."

T. Save-Soderbergh and I.U. Olsson (Institute of Egyptology and Institute of Physics respectively, Univ. of Uppsala, Sweden), c-14 dating and Egyptian chronology in Radiocarbon Variations and Absolute Chronology", Proceedings of the twelvth Nobel Symposium, New York, 1970, p. 35









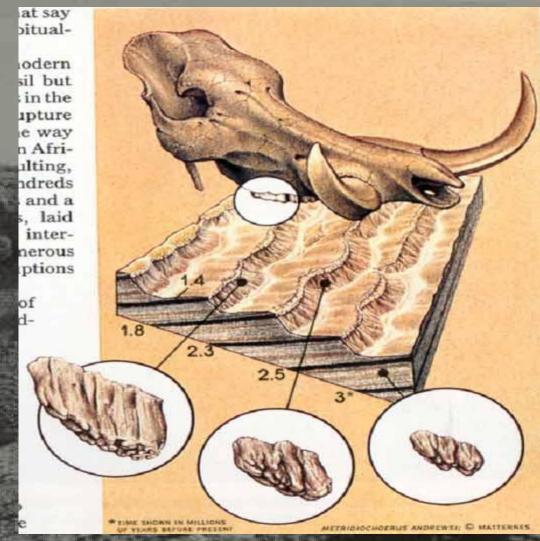
Richard Leakey found KNM-ER 1470. It looks like a modern human but was dated at 2.9 million years old.



Nature April 18, 1970 p.226.

The KBS tuff, named for Kay Behrensmeyer, was dated using **Potassium** Argon (K-Ar) at 212-230 Million years.

Photo National Geographic Nov. 1985 p. 589





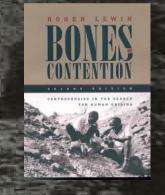
Strata supposedly 212-230 million years old Modern human skull

> supposedly 2.9 million

Can't have that!

They re-dated 10 different samples and changed the K-Ar dates for the tuff to .52-2.64 million years 2.9 million





now fits

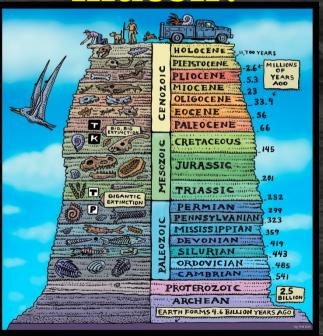
Bones of Contention Roger Lewin p. 257



In order to meet their expectations

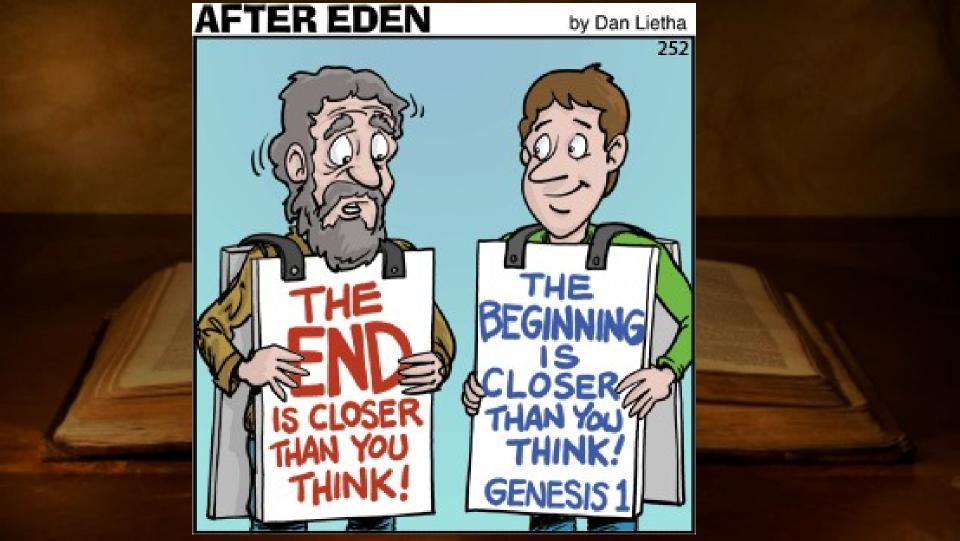


What are their expectations? To what do they want the dates to match?



Laid down in less than 300 days





The Bottom Line!

- 1. The Bible has NEVER been proven wrong.
- 2. The Bible can be trusted in all matters, including science.
- 3. "All scripture *is* given by inspiration of God, and *is* profitable for doctrine, for reproof, for correction, for instruction in righteousness:" 2 Timothy 3:16 (KJV)

Where is your faith? God's word Man's word

Never proven wrong

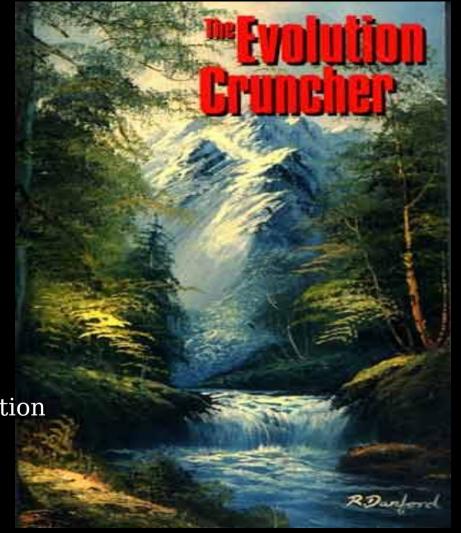
Constantly changing



For more on the other dating methods See:

The Evolution Cruncher p. 58 900+ pages!

evolutionfacts.com/Downloads/Evolution CruncherP.pdf



If radiometric dating does not give accurate dates for rocks that we can crosscheck,

Then why should we accept it for dates we can not cross check?